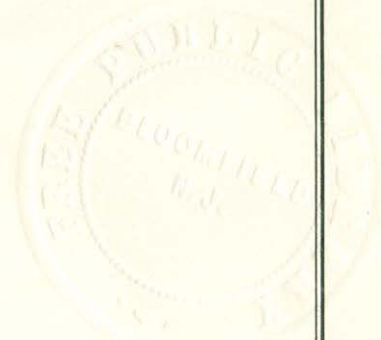


ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF EDUCATION

1938



BLOOMFIELD, NEW JERSEY

BOARD OF EDUCATION

JAMES C. BROWN, President

WILLIAM A. ELLIS, Vice-President

Dr. ARTHUR G. PILCH

MILDRED W. MILLER

RUTH MORRISON

FRANK J. HOCHSTUHL, JR., Secretary

Instruction Committee

MILDRED W. MILLER

WILLIAM A. ELLIS

Construction and Maintenance Committee

WILLIAM A. ELLIS

JAMES C. BROWN

Rental and Fees

DR. ARTHUR G. PILCH

RUTH MORRISON

Cafeteria Committee

MILDRED W. MILLER

RUTH MORRISON

Medical Inspection

DR. ARTHUR G. PILCH

Board of School Estimate

HARRY S. NEWELL, Mayor, Chairman

JAMES C. BROWN

WILLIAM A. ELLIS

CHARLES J. A. ERNST

WILLIAM HUCK, JR.

FRANK J. HOCHSTUHL, JR., Secretary

EDGAR S. STOVER, Superintendent of Schools

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

Office of Superintendent of Schools

Bloomfield, N. J.

June 30, 1938.

*To the Board of Education,
Bloomfield, N. J.*

I herewith present my tenth annual report covering the various activities of the public schools of Bloomfield, New Jersey, for the school year 1937-1938.

Daily nearly eight thousand boys and girls pass along our streets on their way to the open doors of our public schools in Bloomfield. This procedure makes the parents and other citizens of our city feel a sense of security, for the educated boy or girl of today shall be the social and political leader of tomorrow. Education today is in deed preparation for good citizenship. Our boys and girls must learn to think for themselves and be able to judge wisely and in so doing the rights of others must be respected. Our schools must assist the home and community to build right habits and proper behavior procedures, this task has lately been multiplied due to our complicated home life. The enlargement and extension of our educational offerings have been brought about very largely by the change in our social needs and demands.

Our buildings, twelve in number, many of them built years ago, are modest but serviceable, many of them have charm and do not lack in simple beauty. These buildings are kept in good repair and the entire physical equipment is in excellent condition. Our high school is on the approved list both by the state of New Jersey and the Association of Secondary Schools of Eastern Atlantic States and Maryland which assures all of our graduates of unqualified admissions to all colleges which do not require entrance examinations, and only a very few require such examinations. Our schools have long prepared for better living as well as for entrance to college.

Plans have been perfected, and a partial faculty named for our first Junior High school in Bloomfield. This building will accommodate about fifteen hundred students enrolling all pupils in the seventh and eighth grades from the five elementary schools in the southern section of the city along with all of the ninth grade from all of the schools who are now a part of the senior high school.

During the past year an extension course offered by field workers from the State Teachers College at Montclair gave many of our teachers an opportunity to understand better how our com-

mercial and industrial life in this community may be utilized to give point to the instruction in manual training, local history, civics, geography, and other related studies. We are attempting to change our schools from places where children simply prepare for life, by learning certain traditional things, to a place where children live life and are daily brought into contact with such real industrial, social, community, and life expressions and experiences as will best prepare them for the harder and more difficult problems of living they shall find just ahead.

Each year teachers who have served long and faithfully this and other communities find it convenient to retire. This year Miss M. Caroline Bliven who has been a teacher in our elementary schools for many years joins those who have retired in previous years.

The happy relationship which has long existed between the Board of Education and the teaching personnel as well as all other school employes has again manifested itself in no small measure during the past year for which we are all grateful.

Respectfully submitted,

EDGAR S. STOVER, Superintendent.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION

When the school year 1937-1938 opened, the health conditions in our schools were very favorable except for a few cases of mumps. The schools were scarcely touched by any serious diseases. About the middle of March a few cases of Scarlet Fever appeared. The epidemic did not spread and the cases were mild. A thorough examination of all pupils was made every day for a week, and pupils found suffering from simple nasal catarrh, colds, sore throats and high temperature were excluded from school for a week and advised to see their family physician. The splendid co-operation of the principals and teachers with the school physicians and nurses was able to check all cases before there was any real epidemic.

The following is a detailed report of the Medical Inspectors and Nurses:

Number of schools examined	11
Number of children examined and re-examined	6,887
Number of treatments and advice given in schools.....	1,749
First aid to accident cases	38
Personal hygiene talks and advice	720
Visits made to homes, clinics and hospitals	785
Parents visits to school to consult Doctors and Nurses	390
Eyes tested by the nurses	538
Children found with defective vision	229
Defective vision corrected by glasses	59
Eye operations to correct defects	18
Ears tested with audiometer by the nurses	1,020
Children found with defective hearing at least 12%	18
Number of children found with enlarged and diseased tonsils and adenoids	602
Number of children operated on for tonsils and adenoids	58
Number of children weighed and measured during the year	8,416
Number of children underweight at least 7%	698
Number of children overweight	18

Special Physical Examinations Recommended by the Nurses to Doctors

Epilepsy	2
Chorea	6
Referred to Dr. Plant	5
Enlarged glands.....	29
Underweight	38
Heart	70
Lungs	10
Thyroids	3
Eczema	11
Anemia	3
Diabetic condition	2
Infections	14
Goiter	6
Appendix	17

Speech defect	18
Trench mouth	6
Pink eye	32
Fractures	10
Pituitary gland disturbance	4
Bronchitis	13
Pneumonia	4
Tuberculosis	7
Nervous condition	18
Orthopedic	4

Skin Conditions

Poison Ivy	139
Scabies	8
Impetigo	175
Ring Worm	23
Acne	21
Athletes foot	2
Hives	4

Excluded from School by Doctors and Nurses

Sore throats	279
Suspected Scarlet Fever	14
Suspected Measles	10
Suspected Whooping Cough	19
Suspected Chicken Pox	16
Uncleanliness	49
Pediculosis	39
Nausea and vomiting	32
Mantoux Test	88
Positive reactions	40
Negative reactions	48
Positive Mantoux X-rayed	32
Cases under observation	2

Dental Clinic Report

June 1938

The following ten schools were examined:

No.	School	No. Exam	Notices	Requests	Family Dentist
No. 2—	Berkeley	449	261	94	87
No. 3—	Brookside	340	204	74	105
No. 4—	Center	205	86	43	32
No. 5—	Brookdale	349	163	29	79
No. 6—	Carteret	485	311	99	72
No. 7—	Fairview	368	195	56	107
No. 8—	Watsessing	383	223	79	60
No. 10—	Liberty	70	56	31	4
No. 11—	Franklin	226	156	71	73
No. 12—	Demarest	395	221	72	81
No. 1—	High			7	
No. 9—	Park			7	
	Number in poor condition			213	
	Number in good condition			1,394	
	Number needing attention			1,876	
	Total number examined			3,270	

Clinic Operations

Number of appointments	1,714
Number of patients	433
Completed to good condition	294
Special examinations	85
Treatments (general)	314
Zinc Oxide treatments	167
Silver Nitrate treatments	90
Emergency treatments	76
Copper alloy fillings	41
Silver amalgam fillings	556
Cement fillings	12
Porcelain fillings	95
Temporary fillings	74
Novocain injection	519
Extractions	726
Deciduous teeth extracted	483
Permanent teeth extracted	243
Cleaned	215
Cyst removals	6
X-rays taken	8
Impacted teeth removed	1

SCHOOL SAVING FUND

It is gratifying to note the steady increase in both the number of depositors and the amounts deposited. Pupils in our schools are becoming more conscious of the true worth of saving.

The following report prepared by The Bloomfield Savings Institution shows marked increases in all items over that of a year ago. A great deal of credit is due the Savings Institution for its courteous manner in which this work has been carried on through out the schools of Bloomfield.

Statement for 1937-1938

Amount on deposit September 1937	\$32,993.42
Collected during the school year	41,752.50

	\$74,745.92
Withdrawn during school year	26,228.25

Amount on deposit at close of school year	\$48,517.67
Total number of deposits made during the school year	68,282
Number of accounts at close of school year	6,435
Total gain of accounts during school year	869
Percentage of enrollment participating	88.7%

SUMMARY BY SCHOOLS

School	No.	No. of Accounts	Amount Saved
High	1	1,791	\$12,184.29
Berkeley	2	653	6,027.31
Brookside	3	379	3,556.53
Center	4	329	2,280.46
Brookdale	5	334	3,925.17
Carteret	6	653	4,573.17
Fairview	7	422	3,145.41
Watsessing	8	376	2,353.84
Park	9	587	3,081.78
Liberty	10	94	294.28
Franklin	11	278	1,689.44
Demarest	12	539	4,055.83
Total		6,435	\$47,167.51

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

DAY SCHOOLS

Net Enrollment 1937-1938

No. 1 High School	2,280
No. 2 Berkeley	718
No. 3 Brookside School	481
No. 4 Center School	362
No. 5 Brookdale School	606
No. 6 Carteret School	768
No. 7 Fairview School	574
No. 8 Watsessing School	554
No. 9 Park School	453
No. 10 Liberty School	77
No. 11 Franklin School	367
No. 12 Demarest School	593
Total	7,833

ENROLLMENT BY YEARS

1873	796	1906	2425
1874	874	1907	2562
1875	887	1908	2629
1876	931	1909	2688
1877	957	1910	2751
1878	1034	1911	2966
1879	1015	1912	3174
1880	817	1913	3372
1881	860	1914	3550
1882	924	1915	3738
1883	908	1916	3933
1884	905	1917	3962
1885	964	1918	4290
1886	981	1919	4307
1887	972	1920	4372
1888	998	1921	4301
1889	1046	1922	4697
1890	1008	1923	5007
1891	1036	1924	5215
1892	1124	1925	5429
1893	1161	1926	5655
1894	1187	1927	6034
1895	1408	1928	6543
1896	1382	1929	6803
1897	1477	1930	7086
1898	1643	1931	7334
1899	1678	1932	7547
1900	1760	1933	7756
1901	1774	1934	7720
1902	1972	1935	7915
1903	2102	1936	7801
1904	2153	1937	7873
1905	2247	1938	7833

DAYS' ATTENDANCE

1902	244,000	1920	611,000
1903	264,000	1921	654,000
1904	288,000	1922	698,000
1905	308,000	1923	760,000
1906	337,900	1924	797,000
1907	350,000	1925	844,000
1908	371,000	1926	845,000
1909	380,000	1927	932,000
1910	392,000	1928	1,003,000
1911	431,000	1929	1,122,519
1912	455,000	1930	1,103,029
1913	489,000	1931	1,234,539
1914	521,000	1932	1,304,038
1915	552,000	1933	1,314,722
1916	579,000	1934	1,232,762
1917	591,000	1935	1,253,848
1918	585,000	1936	1,242,748
1919	633,000	1937	1,223,485
		1938	1,277,959

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Bloomfield, N. J., July 1, 1938.

To the Board of Education

Ladies and Gentlemen:

I hereby submit the Annual Financial Statement of the Board of Education of the Town of Bloomfield for the school year ending June 30, 1938.

RECEIPTS

Balances July 1, 1937 as follows:

Current Expenses	\$ 10,547.44	
Manual Training	154.17	
Capital Outlay	383.19	
		\$ 11,084.80
Received from State—Current Expenses	\$217,698.47	
" " Town—Current Expenses	597,865.00	
" " Town—Repairs and Replace-		
ments	36,100.00	
" " Town—Manual Training	10,975.00	
" " State Manual Training	5,000.00	
" " State—School Libraries	120.00	
" " Town—School Libraries	750.00	
" " Town—Capital Outlay	58,000.00	
		\$926,508.47
Received from other sources		
Tuition	12,089.08	
Sale of Supplies, Fines, Etc.	1,215.50	
Rental of School Buildings	1,402.50	
Sale of Manual Training Supplies	111.06	
Sale of Land	200.00	
Fire Loss	175.00	
Tax Refund on Prop. 177 Franklin St.	83.53	15,276.67
		\$952,869.94

DISBURSEMENTS

Administration	\$ 19,929.20	
Teachers' Salaries	610,861.41	
Clerks' Salaries	11,011.92	
School Supplies, Office Expenses and Stationery	24,028.88	
Text Books	21,043.19	
Janitors' Salaries and Wages Other Employees	67,582.24	
Janitors' Supplies	9,133.41	
Fuel, Light and Power	24,614.77	
Attendance Officer	2,060.03	
Medical Inspection, Nurses, Salaries, etc.....	12,076.96	
Tuition	3,404.58	
Insurance Premiums	5,034.30	
Transportation	9,402.08	
Telephone Service and Incidental Expenses.....	2,002.35	
Pensions	314.44	
		\$822,499.76
Manual Training:		
Teachers' Salaries	\$ 11,080.98	
Materials and Supplies	5,047.13	
		\$ 16,128.11
Library:		
Books	\$ 868.68	\$ 868.68
Repairs and Replacements:		
Buildings	\$ 31,531.35	
Grounds and Walks	1,934.57	
Educational Equipment	1,589.55	
Engineers Equipment	1,202.96	
		\$ 36,258.43
Capital Outlay:		
Purchase of Land for Junior High School	\$ 57,364.62	57,364.62
Total Disbursements		\$933,119.60
Balances in hands of Custodian June 30, 1938:		
Current Expenses	\$ 18,318.23	
Repairs and Replacements	216.57	
Manual Training	112.12	
Library	1.32	
Capital Outlay	1,102.10	
		\$ 19,750.34
Total Expenditures and Balances		\$952,869.94

Respectfully submitted,

FRANK J. HOCHSTUHL, JR.

Secretary—Board of Education.

LIST OF GRADUATES

No. 1—HIGH SCHOOL, JANUARY, 1938

HONOR ROLL

In order of rank in class

Frank Xavier Hasselbacher	Marvin Miller Myers
Ruth Evelyn Ulrich	Dorothy Elizabeth Pierog
Eileen Alma Downs	Clare I. Dugan
Howard Brownlee Irvin	Claire Haselnus
Eugene J. Keenoy, Jr.	Constance Elizabeth Roszel
Frank Gerald Michelli	Dorothy Alice Mason
May Winifred Morgan	John Anthony Kliminski
Mary D. Shubeck	Clifford Reid
Barry W. Crelin	Herbert Porciello

ACCOUNTING COURSE

Charles Herrman Baumler	Irene M. Gruchacz
Esther Frances Bouton	Marion Sue Hanford
Margaret Marie Coraggio	Muriel Estelle Lamy
Josephine D'Andrea	Matthew Maryanski
Rose Anna Fallivene	Gertrude B. Sheldon
Elfriede Irma Frings	Anthony Valese
William Lewis Grissing	Anna Dorothy Wagner

CLASSICAL COURSE

Eileen Alma Downs	Ruth Evelyn Ulrich
Frank Gerald Michelli	

GENERAL COURSE

John F. C. Ackerman	George W. Kutcher, Jr.
William V. Albertson	Donovan Lally
Elliot A. Baldwin	Florence Lally
William Harry Beckhorn	Harold L. Lucas
Kathryn Frances Bichoff	Aline Frances Markert
Dorothea Ann Brown	James Orlando Marra
Wilber G. J. Carley	Paul Marsh
Shirley E. Charles	Ellsworth A. Martin
Joseph Cinkewicz	Earl Joseph McCormick
Palmer Henry De Angelis	Neil P. McShane
Michael Delaney	Charles L. G. Meach
Doris Ann Downey	Rose A. Milano
Clare I. Dugan	Arthur Judson Palmer
Ruth Roberta Edgar	Minnie Pearl Patterson
Robert O. Farrand	Doris Mae Perkins
Veronica Eleanor Ferguson	Lawrence Nelson Perkins
John James Fitzsimmons	Dorothy Elizabeth Pierog
Anthony Walter Frick	Alfred E. Pratt
Anthony V. F. Galati, Jr.	Leslie Saville
Norma Genevieve Garvin	Robert Evans Shaw
William H. Geyer	Charles Slack
Hans Guenther	William Wharton Smith, Jr.
Rubietta May Hampson	Walter Ira Snyder
Lois Mae Heckel	Yancy Samuel Thompson
Edward Richard Hester	Pauline Ruth Tymon
Ralph B. Hilgeman	Harold John Van Cott
Willard Hill	Melvin M. Warner
Leo A. Jarmusz	Robert Seth Whiteley
Adelaide M. Kleinschmidt	Frances L. Williams
Thomas Kopac	

GENERAL COLLEGE COURSE

Robert Bouton Bleecker	May Winifred Morgan
Lawrence Sidney Cady	Warren Everette Perkins
Louise Anne Casale	Angela Margaret Picone
Joseph Guozzo, Jr.	Herbert A. Porciello
Mildred T. Faber	Clifford Reid
Gertrude Frieda Frey	Ruth Alva Riley
Dorothy Scott Heller	Constance Elizabeth Roszel
Daniel Y. King	Robert S. Rumsey
John Anthony Kliminski	Clifford S. Sanderson
Raymond August Kurner	Fred A. Seelig
Frances E. Leiss	Mary D. Shubeck
Richard Deane Lester	Richard Stevens, Jr.
Dorcus Elizabeth McNeal	Amy Caroline Stone

GENERAL COMMERCIAL COURSE

Albert E. Evans, Jr.	Sylvia Maybee
James S. Fisher	Rita Ann McGowan
Louise L. Harris	Ida Louise Patti
Mary D. Jackson	Rhoda Frances Peters
Alfreda Helen Jacobsen	Mable Demarest Scott
Helen P. Harpowitz	Julia Ann Sullivan
Michael Thomas Kinder	Arline Trivett

SECRETARIAL COURSE

Anna Lucille Dastice

SECRETARIAL ACCOUNTING COURSE

Audrey Banks	Dorothy Alice Mason
Doris E. Fleissner	Eleanor Mitchell Scott
Claire Haselnus	Alice Zeppelin
	Dorothy Zahnle

TECHNICAL COURSE

Barry W. Crelin	Howard Brownlee Irvin
Frank Xavier Hasselbacher	Eugene J. Keenoy, Jr.
	Marvin Miller Myers

BLOOMFIELD HIGH SCHOOL

CLASS OF JUNE 1938

HONOR ROLL

In order of rank in class

Thomas William Fowler	Sarah Hall Hazard
Margaret Whalen	Mary Florence Fulbeck
Jeanette Anne Gaddis	Irving L. Glucoft
Jack R. Staley	Christine Lorraine Joy
John Thomas Boyt	Norma Marcia Schotland
Edith Marks	Carol Gordon
Robert Haag	Janismarie Hoch
Aurelia S. Corica	Jean Margaret Collier
Barbara Louise Grabill	Pauline Idell Hess
Peter Raymond Dean	Helen Myers
Bette Sturtevant	Pearl V. Kellett
Gertrude Anna Sheil	Patricia Marie Kopf
Betty Rateau	Elizabeth A. Ibsen

ACCOUNTING COURSE

Wanda M. Allen	Lucy Marie Milone
Thomas Nolan Browne	Harold R. Neuschaefer
Doris M. Courter	Genevieve M. Niemiec
Mary Standret Edack	William O'Reilly
Edward Finnegan	Stanley L. Padeski
Victor Franco	Katherine Helene Richter
Enes Giambertone	Muriel Lorraine Samuel
Evelyn Claire Harrison	Donald W. Smith
Henrietta Ann High	Kenneth W. T. Smith
Raymond L. Hurst	Lois Edith Smith
Daniel Vincent Ippolito	Harold Stiedl
Frank H. Jelinek	Thomas Carl Stivale
John G. Kavanagh	John Peter Toto
Vincent John Kozakiewicz	Edward J. Thomas
Robert Charles Lynch	Frank Walisewski
Gloria Marie MacElwain	Herbert E. Wihlborg

CLASSICAL COURSE

Richard A. Farnum	Helen Myers
Thomas William Fowler	Walter K. Sherwood
Jeanette Anne Gaddis	Robert Wilson Smiley
	Peter A. Walters, Jr.

GENERAL COURSE

Marjorie L. Albinson	Barbara Genin
William Charles Armstrong	Mary L. Giovenco
Helen Patricia Bailey	Stephanie H. Glowacz
Richard A. Benson	Irma Betty Goosman
Christine M. Bruce	Joseph Theodore Gorney
Maurice C. Bryceland	Blanche Lois Gourley
Theodore H. R. Byram	James C. Grant, Jr.
Jean Ruth Campbell	Ethel Katherine Grube
Rudolph Caprio	Ethel Hellwig Gwilliam
Donald B. Carley	Mildred Ann Haase
Mary Alice Carter	Francis J. Halpin
William Charles	Betty Hauber
Betty Clay	Edward W. Heckel, Jr.
Milton L. Collins	Virginia Hertel
Marian E. Conklin	Doreen Edith Hill
Marvis H. Cook	Leo Walter Hruslinski
George G. Cool	Edward Hugh
Donald Joseph Conroy	Elizabeth A. Ibsen
Harriet M. Cosgrove	Natalie Elinor Jacobus
Helen Elizabeth D'Alleinne	Arne B. Jonsson
Jack Dann	Betty Jane Kavanagh
Regina Gertrude Dooley	Pearl V. Kellett
Phyllis Wellington Dorrance	Virginia J. Kisiel
Olive Josephine Driscoll	Kathleen Koester
Charles Edward DuBois	Robert A. Kopf
Frank J. Durkin, Jr.	Norman Lawrence
John J. Erdlitz	Alice Reid Lawson
Margaret L. Esselmont	Thomas Robert Leonard
Virginia Lee Ferguson	Robert C. Lighthipe
John G. S. Findlay, Jr.	Philip Liguori
Philip Frank Fink	Charles C. Lounsbury
Thomas W. Fleming	Robert W. MacQuesten
Walter H. Francis	Preston E. Mass
Doris Frances Freiler	Edith Mack
Mary Florence Fulbeck	Carmela Molly Maffei
George H. Garniss	Walter Sidney Majchrowicz

William Francis Martin
George William Mason
George Edward Mazeika
Russell B. McClain
Madlyn McCormack
John J. McMickle
Robert H. McOwan
Jane M. Moore
Jeanne M. Moore
Betty A. Moran
Mary Elizabeth Morgan
Donald Morrison
Adriana Musa
Anthony V. Nanarone
Robert G. Newell
Marjorie Edna Olsen
Lorraine Evelyn Oswald
Godfried Payerl
John J. Perkowski
Kurt Pfister
Michael Felix Picone

Kenneth W. Young

GENERAL COLLEGE COURSE

Florence Louise Allen
Richard M. Arnold
Constance E. Brace
Barbara Branstater
Jeanne Louise Buhler
Esther Lillian Burns
Howard P. Burns
Constance Ann Clifford
Jean Margaret Collier
Sidney Van Dorn Collins, Jr.
Aurelia S. Corica
Donald Paul Daly
Raymond Frederick Darling
Peter Raymond Dean
Nicholas Albert Durgom
Edward B. Ezekian
William H. Fielding
Andrew Theodore Fischer
George Fitzsimmons
Irving L. Glucoft
Raymond Charles Goodwin
Carol Gordon
Barbara Louise Grabill
Margaret Pearl Green
Robert Haag
Roy S. Hansen
Sarah Hall Hazard
William E. Healey
Pauline Idell Hess
Julia Strudwick Higgison
Janismarie Hoch
Nathan Holland

GENERAL COMMERCIAL

Dorothy Katherine Adams
Maudie K. Bartholomew
Mildred Marian Blum

Curtis M. Pindar
Alvin Charles Reinecke
Roy I. Robbins
Edward Samuel
Audrey Schmidt
Barbara Jeanne Sellick
Robert P. Shears
Jean Sheldon
Carolyn Ruth Shepherd
Mary Elizabeth Sherlock
John Sheyka
Laverne Ruth Stahl
Norma J. Swanson
Josephine A. Testa
Frances C. Trebour
Raymond E. Vail
Harold Edward Vreeland
David G. Webber
Charles G. Weinman
Joseph Pellington Weiss
Robert J. West

Christine Lorraine Joy
Leonard C. Kampf
William B. Kelly, Jr.
Patricia Marie Kopf
Martin Leonard Larsen
Ruth Laufer
Eva Lucille Lawrence
Joy Lent
Jack D. Leslie
Gudrun Lindholm
J. Erick Lindow
Edith Marks
Ruth Elizabeth Menne
Marion Norbom
Margaret M. Ott
Jean A. Patten
Victor Marjan Piotrowski
Shirley Hope Prisk
Elizabeth Rateau
Norma Marcia Schotland
George G. Schueler, Jr.
Gertrude Anna Sheil
James Albert Stavast
Bertel Wayne Straight, Jr.
Bette Sturtevant
Mildred Tabor
Margaret Claire Tyminski
Charles A. Utnewicz
Pearl Van Den Heuvel
Philip F. Wangner, Jr.
Robert M. Woletz

Katherine Ann Campolieto
Bernadette Frances Canniff
Katherine Claire Connolly
Dorothy Margaret Dunnican
Margaret M. Egan
Gladys Dawson Ege
Florence Eleanor Ervin
Doris B. J. Gordon
Helen F. Hester
Gerard Hintze
Dorothy Adele Hompesch

Genevieve Frances Storm

SECRETARIAL COURSE

Rita Banks
Muriel Elizabeth Bohr
Mary Jane Burton
Helen Stuart Christie
Doris E. M. Darby
Catherine L. Gillman

Eleanor G. Hunold
Valentine J. Kalucki
Lorraine Marie La Combe
Edward Lavery, Jr.
Dorothy Marie Ludwig
Shirley Jane Mortimer
Elizabeth M. Nichols
Rose Marie Nigro
Dorothy R. Olson
Esther Mae Orr
Eula Smith
Irene Barbara Wagner

SECRETARIAL ACCOUNTING

Alma Shirley Freed
Lucy Nina Galioto
Edward Anthony Graboski

Michael F. Hickey
Charlotte F. Smolenski
Margaret Whalen

TECHNICAL COURSE

Donald Baldwin Allen
Rudolph A. Bergman
John Thomas Boyt
Ben Albin Elmdahl
Henry Carroll Farrand, Jr.

Charles John Jernstedt
Charles A. Mead, Jr.
Jack R. Staley
Russell Douglas Stamm
Alvin O. Wollentin

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES BY YEARS

Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas
1876	11	1897	8	1918	63
1877	5	1898	8	1919	53
1878	5	1899	12	1920	63
1879	2	1900	9	1921	77
1880	No record	1901	18	1922	55
1881	No record	1902	13	1923	80
1882	No record	1903	15	1924	80
1883	6	1904	17	1925	105
1884	12	1905	10	1926	109
1885	8	1906	19	1927	115
1886	4	1907	17	1928	117
1887	13	1908	18	1929	160
1888	9	1909	25	1930	163
1889	10	1910	14	1931	177
1890	6	1911	20	1932	236
1891	15	1912	30	1933	282
1892	12	1913	36	1934	277
1893	18	1914	57	1935	326
1894	10	1915	56	1936	350
1895	15	1916	47	1937	400
1896	12	1917	53	1938	397

HONOR ROLL

First	Lucille A. Long
Second	Matilda Rodes
Third	Edward J. McGrath
Fourth	Dorabelle Marger
Fifth	Constance Warren Keller
Sixth	Andrew C. Lyon

Lorraine Adams
 Raymond H. Adams
 Edgar L. Allen
 Dominick F. Altomare
 Elizabeth M. Anderson
 David M. Andrews
 Willis Applegate
 Raymond Alno
 Marie E. Baerenrodt
 John H. Baillie
 Albert P. Balevre
 Eileen C. Banks
 Melville D. Beck
 Margaret Begendorf
 Diana Bernabe
 J. William Betts
 Bernard R. L. Biehl
 Julius Bieksha
 George W. Bierman
 George M. Bleloch, Jr.
 Wanda D. Bogdansk
 John H. Boheim
 Ferdinand A. Bongartz
 Clinton Bramwell
 Dorothy L. Brant
 Robert E. Burslem
 Betty H. Buser
 Alfred Buta
 Ciro M. Buttacavoli
 Donald C. Cairns
 Donald C. Camilli
 Ernest Carle
 Teddy L. Carlson
 Joe Carollo
 Virginia Cary
 Ruth M. Casselberry
 James Cathcart
 Ruth J. Catino
 Andrea Chalmers
 Gene Chiarello
 Jean F. Cohen
 Edward H. Courter
 Ann P. Craick
 John S. Cross
 Allene B. Cunnison
 Morris N. Curren
 Paul V. Dalley
 Katharine E. Davidge
 G. Marie Davidson
 Ralph De Falco
 Frances M. De Geno

George D. Lorenze
 Gloria E. De Luca
 Raymond De Luca
 Rosina M. De Rose
 Josephine G. Dooley
 Anna M. Dunn
 Robert W. Edlund
 Gloria G. Ferguson
 Daniel Ferrara
 Charles R. Frint
 Doris L. Fuess
 Joseph Galioto, Jr.
 Dorothy B. Ganaway
 Peter P. Garnevicus
 Marjorie R. Garniss
 Don J. Garrity
 Joseph L. Gaston
 Charles A. Good
 Joseph E. Grasso
 Louise F. Gray
 Joe J. Graziano
 Virginia R. Greenwood
 Christine B. Grier
 Eric Griesel
 Raymond M. Gross
 Albert Haines
 Dorothy C. Hambacher
 May E. Harley
 Howard J. Healey
 Robert Hendriksen
 Harold W. Herbert
 Edna A. Herzig
 Grace V. Heys
 Jackqueline R. Hodson
 Howell H. Hoelzer
 Marion H. Hoffman
 Ethel R. Hosek
 Jack A. Hotaling
 Doris J. Howard
 John W. Howard
 Louis Howson
 Alfred S. Huffman
 John E. Hummel
 David S. Hyde
 Henry Jansen Jr.
 John R. Jewkes
 Charles H. Johanson
 Charles W. Joy
 A. David Kaiser
 Dorothy Kautz
 Constance W. Keller

Mildred L. Kelly
 John R. Keyler
 Irene F. Kiewra
 Frederick J. Kircher
 Richard T. Knies
 A. Allen Knight
 Dorothy A. Knipper
 Joyce E. Koehler
 Karl F. Kohlbacher
 Helen J. A. Kolodjski
 Charles R. Kramer
 Richard W. Kruger
 Ruth E. Kurner
 John J. Larbalestrier
 Lorraine D. Lentoski
 Conrad H. Lindemann
 Robert T. Little
 Richard H. Loen
 Lucille A. Long
 Alice C. Lundegaard
 Andrew C. Lyon
 Kenneth I. Mace
 Anthony F. Maffei
 Ann Maiorano
 Dorabelle Marger
 Harry A. Masin
 Ruth J. Mason
 Elizabeth V. McArdle
 Marion I. McCartney
 William F. McDermott
 Margaret E. McGowan
 Edward J. McGrath
 Muriel I. McLean
 William D. McQueen
 Mary E. McQuillan
 Douglas F. Mergelsberg
 Edward W. Messinger
 Joseph A. Milian
 John A. Miller
 Humbert M. Miraglia
 Dorothy M. Mitchell
 Michael J. Moran, Jr.
 Donald Moreland
 Emilio S. Morelli
 Gladys E. Morgan
 Annabelle D. Napolitano
 Leroy B. Newell
 Arthur S. Nichols
 B. Anita Osborne
 Joseph Palis
 Stewart F. Patterson
 James Paurice
 Salvatore Pezzino
 Betty V. Post
 Doris J. Potts
 Betty M. Prall
 Richard T. Price
 Francis E. Pross
 Jean M. Putnam
 Jeanne W. Quick
 Molly-Jane Radasch

Dorothy E. Rees
 E. Marian Reid
 Betty Remijas
 Betty C. Robinson
 Matilda Rodes
 Alice A. Rogers
 Jean R. Rowe
 Marion J. Rozelle
 Jean Samuel
 Doris M. Savage
 William R. Scharff
 Marguerite R. Sharwell
 Seymour Scheckman
 Joern Schmey
 Anne M. Schneek
 Edward F. Schweitzer
 Edith M. Schwenk
 John G. Sederis
 Hazel E. Shackelton
 Margaret H. Sherlock
 Leonard T. Shuklis
 Warren Sidney
 Hector I. Smith
 Leroy M. Sovring
 Virginia G. Stagg
 Barbara J. Stebbins
 Elsie G. Steen
 John J. Stolcovy
 Geraldine R. Storm
 Gladys M. Strasser
 William C. Sylvernal
 Roslyn Tart
 Winfield S. Taylor
 Eleanor C. Terpay
 John E. Terry III
 Kathryn B. Thomas
 Robert S. Thompson
 Ruth W. Tietz
 Paul P. Tomasetti
 Barbara V. Trangel
 Eleanor L. Uhlig
 Raymond J. Ullrich
 Muriel G. Ulrich
 Willard H. Umberger
 Blanche C. Urquhart
 Jane C. Van Winkle
 Nicholas Veneziano
 Joseph T. Vicari
 Gloria A. Vigeant
 Clifford A. Walton
 Victor Wangner
 Mildred A. Warner
 Edith M. Watkins
 Charles G. Welle
 Richard G. Westervelt
 Evelyn C. Wilson
 David A. Yeomans
 John G. Ziegler
 Fred F. Ziemba
 Robert Zsiga

Pupils Receiving Certificates

Norman C. Barnes
Barbara Bartholomew
Frank G. Booth
William H. Booth
Irene J. Dombrowski
Allen S. Edwards, Jr.
Lewis Evans
Lorraine P. Petridge
John R. Giarrusso
Kathryn Gunick
Robert F. Hosek
Frances Ingumarto

Marion Klein
Jack T. Lawrence
Maxine M. Merriam
William G. Myers
Mary S. Onofrietti
Ruth M. Pinnow
Daniel C. Smith
Shirley M. Smith
George P. Stelts
Stephen Via
Muriel Wille
John H. Zauner

No. 9—PARK SCHOOL, JUNE 1938

HONOR ROLL

FirstLorraine J. Manus
SecondAnn V. Pirrello
ThirdRoland J. Klemm
FourthMarilyn R. Joy
FifthMargaret R. Perry
SixthRuth A. Amerman

Benedetta Adamo
Thomas E. Allen
Ruth A. Amerman
Kermit E. Anderson
Olaf C. Anderson
Anna R. Andrews
Marie K. Antoinette
Jack T. Bailey
Josephine M. Bailey
Alberta O. Barbarosa
Burton E. Barling
Pauline Bascatte
Ruth A. Bassett
Theodore E. Battles
George E. Baul
Robert P. Bell
Beatrice Benjamin
Edna F. Bennett
Doris B. Beyer
Albert G. Bianco
Steve E. Bishop
Edward Blunt
Morton M. Boggess
Joseph A. Bonanto
Jackie B. Booth
Joseph A. Bowen
William J. Bowen
William R. Browning, Jr.
Robert A. Brown
Joseph D. Buffo
Lillian D. Bulkowski
George W. Bunnell
Edward J. Burns
George H. Butler
Joseph Buttitta
John L. Byrne
Lois K. Call

Theodore C. Caltagirone
Virginia L. Campolioto
Yolanda S. Candito
Joseph C. Cerruto
Thomas J. Chadwick
Jerome C. Ciarcia
Anne T. Ciricillo
Ruth Cochran
Eleanor E. Conklin
Margaret M. Conley
Teddy Conradt
Constance Copp
Edward I. Cosme
Marian M. Cousins
Clint H. Cox
Joseph J. Crecca
Jack E. Culveyhouse
Georgia C. Cummings
Thomas M. Cusack
Generoso D'Agostino
Rosalie Davis
Salvatore J. Degruttola
John Delaney
Alfred Delli Santi
Ruth E. Demarest
Lester De Pew
Robert C. Derr
Rosalie Di Figlia
Charles P. Dimmick
Catherine Donan
William B. Duncan
Harriet S. Dunlop
Ruth V. Durkin
Barbara M. Dwyer
Richard Eaton
Shirley A. Eichorn
Virginia Elwood

Kenneth H. Epple
Andrew Eppolito
Emilie A. Erbacher
Blossom E. Farnum
Mary Fauth
Robert E. Fergus
Jack Ferrara
Marjorie D. Ferrara
William N. Ferrara
Patsy Ferrentino
James Finnigan
Fred B. Foster
Catherine M. Fox
Winifred P. Fricker
Elizabeth Galioto
Lucy A. Galioto
Jack Geiger
James Glasgow
Catherine I. Glennon
Phyllis J. Greenwood
Lena A. Gruttadauria
Mary Guglielmino
Florence J. Habig
Helen F. Haeseler
Stanley G. Hagerman
Henry T. Haines, Jr.
Marion E. Hampson
Charles J. Hanily
David A. Harris
Harry E. Harris
Laura D. Harris
Robert C. Harris
John W. Hartman
Ernest H. Hayes
Herbert F. Hayes
Maynard C. Heckel
Herbert C. Herzig
Violet H. Hilgeman
Doris B. Hill
Dorothy A. Holmes
Audrey Hook
Martin F. Horn
Donald E. Hubbs
Evelyn J. Hummel
John P. Hyde
Helen A. Janata
Clare K. Jenkins
Estelle O. Johnson
Grace Jollie
William H. Jost
Marilyn R. Joy
Catherine G. Juliano
Norma Kainey
Wanda Kalinoski
Mary Kant
Gunnar H. Kathenes
Lorraine M. Keating
Marjorie L. Kenison
Roland J. Klemm
Genevieve M. Kochnowski
Betty J. Kohlman

John A. Kosalka
William S. Kotcher
Laura A. Kreitzberger
Margaret L. Law
Richard W. Lindemann
Jacqueline Losee
Raymond Lounsbury
Oswald Luciano
Charles A. Lynch
David MacDonald
Jean R. MacDonald
Bobby S. Maddocks
Matilda J. Majka
Lorraine J. Manus
Arthur P. Manzione
Vincent J. Marchione
William E. Marfuggi
Marjorie E. Marsland
D. Wade Marsters
Carmen Massimino
Earl R. Matson
George N. Mattoon
Elizabeth C. McAllister
Margaret McCabe
Rose Mary McCloskey
John D. McCullough
Grahame M. McKinnon
Beryl M. McMahon
Roberta E. McMennamin
Edward B. McWhood
Phyllis J. Meath
Eileen K. Meekins
Edward F. Meharg
Amiel M. Mellilo
Siegfried N. Meyer
Marion P. Mianowski
Robert J. Mills
Robert D. Mitchell
Robert C. Montgomery
Splendora L. Montini
Marion M. Moore
Mary Moorman
M. Phoebe Morehead
Roberta F. Morgan
Winifred N. Morse
Charles W. Mosher
Robert J. Musel
Russell C. Muter
Dorothy B. Myers
Molly C. Natalizio
Jean E. Nelson
Jean M. Neu
Charlotte E. Niles
Philip Niosi
Edward P. Nolan
George A. Noll
David M. Noltie
Alexander Nowoslawski
Angelo J. Nunez
Michael A. Oates
Anna T. Obal

Thomas O'Connor
 Betty M. O'Hagan
 Gloria J. Olsey
 Edward A. Olson
 May Oswald
 Gladys E. Page
 Stella M. Paschy
 Virginia G. Patten
 Catherine E. Pearson
 Filomena C. Peloro
 Lawrence Perry
 Margaret R. Perry
 Richard A. Peters
 William Petersen
 Dollie T. Petrillo
 Concetta Pezzino
 Patricia J. Phelan
 Ann V. Pirrello
 Emil E. Plaveczyk
 Ganna M. Podlaski
 Mary E. Porciello
 Lorraine E. Potts
 Elizabeth M. Pulasky
 Fred Randolph
 Billy Reid
 Marion M. Reid
 Barbara A. Rhodes
 Evelyn Rice
 Bette Richardson
 Gladys Riker
 Evelyn J. Ritchey
 Adelaide W. Robbins
 Wallace F. Robbins
 Julia F. Rosenhagen
 Gladys E. Roszel
 Charles A. Roszkowski
 Harry H. Sanfilippo
 Lelia B. Saul
 Anthony Scaduto
 Henrietta O. Scheffler
 Norma K. Schlinke
 Peter Schmey
 Lambert C. Schoof
 Anne E. Schoonmaker
 Wanda H. Shanoski
 Doris C. Sherwood
 Hazel B. Sherwood
 Roland R. Sinker
 Stuart B. Slater
 Everette R. Smith
 Helen M. Smith

Pupils Receiving Certificates

Philip S. Bowen
 Edwin A. Breunig
 James Christie, Jr.
 George E. Crofut
 Henry DeFrance
 William W. DuPont
 Charles C. Earle
 Florence J. Harris
 Robert McDermott

Robert M. Smith
 Beatrice E. Snyder
 Julius Sobko
 W. Howard Soden
 Gladys C. Sokol
 Michael J. Stefanelli
 LeRoy F. Stiles
 George Stoicovy
 Henry E. Strubbe
 J. T. Byrne Sullivan
 Jack E. Talmadge
 Rose M. Terlizzi
 Catherine L. Testa
 Robert B. Thiel
 Edith C. Tietjen
 Harry D. Tietjen
 Gloria M. Tillery
 Dick Tillman
 Eleanor D. Toto
 Alice Underwood
 Elizabeth A. Ungermah
 Ellen J. Vanderhoof
 Jack Verdi
 Salvatore Vita
 Edward J. Voelcker
 Vera V. Wabur
 William F. Walker
 Jean M. Washburn
 Raymond Waskiewicz
 Robert F. Webb
 Freddie C. Weber
 Henry W. Wedaa
 Seymour J. Weiss
 Helen L. Welle
 Monica Weston
 Gloria J. A. Wilkinson
 Joan H. Willits
 Richard E. Wills
 James A. Wilson
 Marvin Winship
 Mary Ann Wojcik
 Lawrence C. Wondrack
 Mildred E. Wright
 Venette Xenitelis
 Ellis P. Yereance
 Julia N. Yutrzenka
 Stephane L. Zalewski
 Leon Zbikowski
 Frank A. Zeidler
 Louise G. Zink

Jack E. McMahon
 Raymond W. Melody
 Robert J. Newport
 Anne Niosi
 Alfonso J. Pepe
 Ruth L. Pindar
 Geraldine T. Razzeca
 Henry H. Richardson
 Howard S. Wedekind

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Elementary Schools	8:45 to 12:00 M.
	1:15 to 3:15 P. M.
Morning Recess 10 Minutes	
Kindergartens	8:45 to 11:20 A. M.
	1:15 to 2:30 P. M.
First Grades	8:45 to 11:45 A. M.
	1:15 to 3:00 P. M.
High School	8:15 to 2:10 P. M.

School doors open 15 minutes before the school sessions begin and close 15 minutes after school is dismissed in the afternoon. From December 1 to March 30, the buildings are open during the noon hours.

No school work which comes under the head of "study in preparation for assigned lessons" shall be required to be done at home in Kindergarten or Grades One, Two, or Three.

No school work which comes under the head of "study in preparation for CLASS assigned lessons" shall be required to be done at home in Grades Four, Five or Six.

Pupils will be admitted to all Kindergarten Classes at the opening of School in September of each school year who become five (5) years of age on or before December 31.

All field trips consisting of pupils, principals and teachers during regular school hours designed for educational purposes and approved by the Superintendent of Schools, shall become a part of the regular school curriculum of the Public Schools of Bloomfield.

Provided further:—

That all such trips necessitating the use of buses shall be confined to buses which are properly covered by public liability insurance and that a certification of such insurance be filed with the Board of Education.

The Superintendent of Schools may order half-day sessions because of weather conditions.

Excuses for absence or tardiness must be signed by the parent or guardian, and state that the absence or tardiness was with the knowledge and approval of the signer or the equivalent. All lessons may be counted zero until made up in a manner satisfactory to the teacher. No lesson may be made up until an excuse has been accepted.

No charitable appeals may be laid before any class.

No person may visit any school or class to see any teacher or pupils upon personal business of any kind during the school hours.

The schools are always open to the inspection of the public, and parents and citizens are cordially invited to visit them at any time.

Teachers are to be present at school 15 minutes before school opens and 15 minutes after school closes.

Teachers during the first five years of service in the Bloomfield school system may be allowed five days with full pay for personal illness. After five days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the fifth year of service to the end of the tenth year, ten days may be allowed with full pay for personal illness. After ten days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the tenth year of service to the end of the twentieth year, twenty days may be allowed each teacher with full pay for personal illness. After twenty days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the twentieth year of service, as many days with full pay for personal illness may be allowed as the number of years the teacher has served in the Bloomfield School system. After that number of days allowance, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

When death or serious illness in the immediate family of a teacher calls him or her away from school work, an allowance of from one to five days with full pay may be made. After five days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period not to exceed thirty days.

In case of a teacher's absence on account of a wedding in the immediate family, there shall be deducted the substitute's pay for a reasonable number of days.

Full deduction of salary is to be made for absence for reasons other than personal illness or death in the immediate family.

Full pay will be deducted for absence occurring on the day before or the day following any vacation period, except as provided for above.

All claims regarding absences must be presented in writing to the Secretary of the Board of Education within one week from date of the teacher's return to school.

The compensation of substitutes is \$4.00 per school day in Grades One to Eight, and Kindergarten for less than 19 continuous days in the same class in any one school year; and \$5.50 per

school day for 19 or more continuous days in the same class in any one school year.

The compensation is \$5.00 per school day in grades Nine to Twelve, (High School), for less than 19 continuous days in the same class in any one school year; and \$6.50 per school day for 19 or more continuous days in the same class in any one school year.

Principals will report in writing, monthly or oftener, failures of specialists or class teachers to be present upon the time set in the schedules and rules.

The duties of teachers include required attendance at school, grade, special and general meetings, not exceeding five in any one month. The duties of principals and specialists include required attendance at all meetings designated by the school authorities. Teachers and principals should visit the pupils' homes in the performance of their educational obligations to circumvent truancy, to quarantine cases of suspected diseases, and to consult parents in their children's interests.

Tuition for non-residents shall be as follows:

High School, \$120 per year.

Grammar Grades, \$50 per year.

Primary Grades, \$25 per year.

Special School, \$150 per year.

JANITORS

To be in building at 7 A. M., or as much earlier as may be necessary to have the building ready for school, and to remain as long as there are teachers or pupils in the building, except that a janitor shall not be requested to remain later than six o'clock, and shall not leave the building before five-thirty o'clock except by arrangement with the principal. The lunch period of the janitor will be arranged with the principal.

To take charge of the building during noon hour except when otherwise arranged with the principal.

To leave the building during school hours only with consent of the principal.

To sweep every room and hall every afternoon.

To empty all waste baskets every day.

To dust every room every morning before 8:30.

To clean thoroughly every blackboard once a week.

To clean every window inside three times each year.

To rake the yards and keep them clean.

To keep the lawns mowed.

To clear the sidewalk immediately after snowfall.

To fill all inkwells once a week and to clean them every fourth Saturday.

To visit his building in the care of the heating as late at night and as early in the morning as is found necessary to get the rooms heated properly before the opening of school.

To report pupils to principals for discipline when necessary.

To allow no pupils in or about the buildings until 15 minutes before the opening of school and after school has been closed for a half hour, unless accompanied by teachers, except in cases of extreme cold or storm and except when games are being conducted on the basketball courts.

To allow no loitering of pupils or others in groups about the grounds at any time, but to allow playing as instructed by the principal.

In bad weather the janitors may open the doors twenty minutes earlier than the usual time.

To make repairs at the request of principals.

To report all needed supplies to the principal in good season.

In addition to observing the above duties a janitor is at all times to consider himself under the general direction of the Principal of the building and the Superintendent of Schools.

CALENDAR FOR 1938-1939

FIRST TERM:

Begins Wednesday, September 7, 1938

Ends Friday, December 23, 1938..... 74 days

SECOND TERM:

Begins Tuesday, January 3, 1939

Ends Thursday, April 6, 1939..... 67 days

THIRD TERM:

Begins Monday, April 17, 1939

Ends Friday, June 23, 1939..... 49 days

190 days

HOLIDAYS:

Election Day

Armistice Day

Thanksgiving Day and day after

Lincoln's Birthday

Good Friday, April 7

Memorial Day.